



([SHULPHQWDO 'HWHUPLQDWLRQ RI ZDWHU DEVRUSW  
 RI WKH WRWDO S :DWHU VDWXUI  
 7KH FKHPLFDO FRPSRVLWLRQV RSHUWUJODV\QLIQRDVGJGDVXQJ WKH  
 EDVDOW ERURVLOLFDFWH JODVV\LDQGLDQGVZDWHUDUZHDSUXMHQWHRGL  
 LQ WDEOH &KHPLFDO FRPSRVLVPSRQJODV\ZDRDRHVVDPGSOHWZGV FD  
 LQ WKLV H[SHULPHQW ZDV DQDOWKHG DLTXLG ZOWRUGVFKRPHV \$IWHU  
 ;5) ZLWK XVH RI VSHFWURPHWHZHLJKH\$(DSDLS;  
 3\$1DO\WLFDO 7KH WKHUPDO OLQHDU H[SDQVLRQ FRHIILFLHQW  
 ZDV PHDVXUH RQ WKH EORFNV SUHSDUHG IURP WKH SRZGHU  
 JOD]HV DQG IULWV MXVW DV VKRZLQWDEOH DQG 7KH GLODWDWLRQ  
 RI WKH PDWHULDOV ZDV PHDVXUH XVLQJ GLODWRPHWHU %DKU  
 7KHUPR \$QDO\PH ', / / \*HUPDQ\ZLWKODKHDV\QDHWZDV XVHG LQ  
 . PLQ7KH NLQG RI FUI\WDOOLQHSGDERVZKRUKZHHH FRPSRVLVW  
 IRUPHG YLD WKH WKHUPDO WUHDWPHQWVLIWVXWHFKHGLJODDQG IHC  
 DW WKH WHP\$H\ZDWKHUHH[DPLQHG EGH5'LJQHG DQG DV D SDUWLDO VX  
 PHWKRJ ZLWK XVH RI 3KLOLSV ;FRPSRQHWVQLLQDFWRPHWHU JOD]  
 ZLWK α&XJDGLDWLRQ VRXUFH 7KH PRGSRSDOH JODVV LV D W  
 RI FUI\WDOOLQH SKDVHV GHYHFORMLQXGHEDUJPHYQGLUWRQWL  
 ZHUH H[DPLQHG E\ VFDQQLQJ WQHFWRQ\WLFDOVFRSHWK D ORZ PH  
 6(0 1RYD 1DQR 6(0 )(&RPSDQZVRDWHV\QV DQG WUDQVLRQV  
 ZHUH SHUIRUPHG ZLWK DQ DWDWFKPHQW IRU FKHPLEDDQDQ\WKHUP  
 RI VSHFLPHQV LQ PLFUR DUHDV ZFKHILQH\WALVSHUVZKH [KDJK YD  
 VSHFWURVFRS\ ('\$; 7KH REVHUYDWKRWKZHHHOFPLSDQHG RQ FRHIIL  
 RXW LQ ORZ YDFXXP FRQGLWLRQQRHQWKW DIFRQZWR\XQHFKURQLQ  
 PRGH 7KH VDPSONV ZHUH FRYHSHRZLWKDQDFRQJOD]HFRPSRVL  
 7KH DEUDVLRQ UHVLVWDQFH ZDWGHUWHUPLQDQGRZFRFQDQJ GHIL  
 WR WKH (1 ,62 VWDQGDUG RRZPHWURVGHSHUAVHQRH RI NDROLQ  
 WHVW ZDV EDVHG RQ D YLVXDOWKHVLOMFWLQW\RI MKDQGHMFW EXV  
 LQ WKH JOD]HG VXUIDFH DQGDZKHUHLQXOWKHLURWPDWLRQDQDZ PDV  
 PRYHPHQW PRYLQJ WKH VKHDULQWOREQRDQD ERWWHU DJUHHPHQW  
 WLPHV LQ FRPSDULVRQ ZLWK WKHEV\U\DFHWRVWKWVLFORHFRHIILFLHQW  
 GLIHHUHQW IRUPXODWLRQV XVLQJ &5  
 UDQJLQJ LQ ± DQG ± ZW U  
 SUHSDUHG ,W SHUPLWWHG WR RE  
 FGDUDFWHUL]HG E\ WKH E\ D ORZH  
 FRHIILFLHQW& )LJ

)LXUH70\$ H[SDQVLRQ FXUYHV RI VWXGLHG JOD]HV

5DZ PDWHULDOV IRU WKH SURGXFWLRQ RI JOD]HV ZHUH  
 VKUHGGHG DQG PL]HG WKHQ PLOOHG LQ D SRUFHODLQ EDOO PLOO  
 7KH UDZ PDWHULDOV ZHUH ZHW PLOOHG IRU PLQXWHV  
 DQG WKH PLOOLQJ WLPV ZDV FKRVLQ H[SHULPHQWDOO\ WR REWDLQ  
 H[SHFWHG VLHYH UHVLGXH RI OHVVWKDQ H[SDQVLRQVXVXGLHG  
 PL]WXUH ZDV DSSOLHG WR D FHUDDLQWLOH E\ KDQG DQG KHDWHG  
 DW D UD\WLPV WR WKH ILU&QJ WHP\$H\ZDWKHUHH[SUHSUHG FRQWDLQV  
 7KH HQWLUH ILULQJ F\FOH ODVWHG YXEV\WLVXWHG RQV E\W57 JODVY  
 ZHUH FRROHG ZLWK WKH IXUQDFR FODPHO\WKXVWRZREWDLQ JOR  
 H[DPLQHG YLVXDQO\ LQ WHUPV RI VXUJDFH GHPVWVXUJDFH ZDV GH  
 VPRRWKQHVV DQG JORVV )RU WKH GHWHUPLQDWLRQWKH EDVLEQV  
 SK\VLFDO DQG FKHPLFDO SURSHUWLVVRI VSHFWURPHWHV JOD]HV ZW  
 'WKH ZDWHU DEVRUSWLRQ DQG DEUDVLRQVLOLFWDFH JODVY DQGWHC  
 'HWHUPLQDWLRQ RI ZDWHU DEVRUSWLRQZDV H[SDQVLRQFRHIILFL  
 DFFRUGLQJ WR WKH PHWKRJ GHYHFORMLQXGHVWKH VWDQGDUG ZW  
 >31 (1 ,62 &HUDPLF\WLOHVRVLOLDFWH JODVV )LJ





